**Australian defence**

1. Use the Department of Defence website at [**www.defence.gov.au**](http://www.defence.gov.au) to find out the names of the people who are currently in each of these roles. For c, e, f and g, also find out their rank:
	1. Minister of Defence
	2. Minister Assisting the Minister of Defence
	3. Chief of Defence Force
	4. Secretary of Defence
	5. Chief of Navy
	6. Chief of Army
	7. Chief of Air Force

**Regional and global military links**

1. Visit the Department of Defence website at [**www.defence.gov.au**](http://www.defence.gov.au) and research the current operations and exercises that the Australian Defence Force is involved in. Have the operations changed since 2006? Are there any that are the same?

**Role of government and NGOs in defence**

1. Choose one of the following defence organisations:
	* Returned & Services League
	* Australian Defence Association
	* Royal United Services
	* Australian Institute of International Affairs
	* Peace Organisation of Australia
	* Legacy
	* Australian Red Cross
	* Australian Peace Committee

Using word-processing software, write a report that provides information on the following:

* + When did the organisation originate? Provide a brief history of the organisation.
	+ What does the organisation do?
	+ What are the mission and/or aims of the organisation?
	+ How does the organisation contribute to defence?
1. When you have finished the report, complete a critical analysis of the organisation's website using the following questions as a guide:
	* What is the name and URL of the site?
	* What time and date did you access it?
	* When was the site last updated?
	* Who wrote the website's content? Are they qualified to do so?
	* Is there someone you can contact if you have more questions or comments?
	* Is the website interesting?
	* Is the website set out logically? Was it easy to find information?
	* Is the website ethical?
	* Is the information valid? Does it give the correct information?
	* In your opinion, is the website content biased?
	* Is the source of the information reliable?

**Australia's global defence links**

1. Read the Additional Content for Unit 13.4 on the *Geography Focus 2* Companion Website. Using the resources in the library or the Internet, research ASEAN. Which nations are members of this organisation? What are the aims of ASEAN? What is Australia's role in ASEAN?

**Perspectives on Australia's defence**

1. Visit the Australia Defence Association website at [**www.ada.asn.au**](http://www.ada.asn.au/) and identify any comments involving defence that are current.

**Defence links with Timor-Leste**

1. Visit the Department of Defence website at [**www.defence.gov.au**](http://www.defence.gov.au) and investigate the defence operations that are undertaken by the Department of Defence in a particular country. Choose an operation other than Operation Astute.

**Response to landmines in Afghanistan**

1. Explore the International Campaign to Ban Landmines website at [**www.icbl.org**](http://www.icbl.org/). Find a country that has a landmine issue and prepare a one-page report on the extent of the problem and the effects that it is having on the local population.

Top of Form

Review Questions:



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|  | Question 1.**What is an alliance?** |
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|    | A disagreement between two nations. |
|    | A close relationship between nations. |
|    | A legally binding agreement. |
|    | A military peacekeeping mission. |

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|  | Question 2.**What does ADF stand for?** |
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|    | Army Defence Force. |
|    | Australasia Defence Force. |
|    | Australian Defence Force. |
|    | Australia Defence Federation. |

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|  | Question 3.**How many vessels does the RAN have?** |
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|    | 40. |
|    | 60. |
|    | 70. |
|    | 50. |

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|  | Question 4.**How many diving teams does the RAN have for clearing mines?** |
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|    | None. |
|    | Three. |
|    | Two. |
|    | Five. |

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|  | Question 5.**Which branch of the ADF is specially trained for unconventional warfare?** |
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|    | Australian Army. |
|    | Royal Australian Air Force. |
|    | Special Operations Command. |
|    | Royal Australian Navy. |

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|  | Question 6.**Which army rank comes between Major and Lieutenant?** |
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|    | General. |
|    | Captain. |
|    | Corporal. |
|    | Sergeant. |

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|  | Question 7.**In the Navy, which rank is equivalent to an Army General?** |
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|    | Admiral of the Fleet. |
|    | Admiral. |
|    | Rear Admiral. |
|    | Commodore. |

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|  | Question 8.**Which war were Australian troops involved in between 1950 and 1953?** |
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|    | The Gulf War. |
|    | The Korean War. |
|    | The Vietnam War. |
|    | The Boer War. |

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|  | Question 9.**Where did Australians lead the peacekeeping forces in 1999?** |
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|    | Indonesia. |
|    | Solomon Islands. |
|    | East Timor. |
|    | Fiji. |

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|  | Question 10.**Where was Exercise Pitch Black held in 2006?** |
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|    | Middle East. |
|    | Tasmania. |
|    | Northern Territory and Western Australia. |
|    | Christmas Island. |

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|  | Question 11.**Which of the following operations took place in Iraq in 2006?** |
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|    | Operation Anode. |
|    | Exercise Red Flag. |
|    | Operation Azure. |
|    | Operation Catalyst. |

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|  | Question 12.**In 2006–07, what was the Australian defence budget?** |
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|    | $19.6 billion. |
|    | $91.7 billion. |
|    | $39.8 billion. |
|    | $5.4 billion. |

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|  | Question 13.**What is the role of ASIO?**  |
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|    | To protect border security. |
|    | To train military personnel. |
|    | To research and publish journals. |
|    | To gather information and produce intelligence. |

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|  | Question 14.**What does Legacy do?** |
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|    | It is involved in international affairs. |
|    | It helps retired forces personnel. |
|    | It cares for widows and children whose spouses or parents have died in conflict.  |
|    | It looks after the interests of war veterans. |

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|  | Question 15.**As well as Australia and New Zealand, which three other countries make up the Five Power Defence Arrangements?** |
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|    | Japan, China and Singapore. |
|    | The United Kingdom, Singapore and Malaysia. |
|    | The United States, Malaysia and Japan. |
|    | The United Kingdom, the United States and Indonesia. |

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|  | Question 16.**What does the Treaty of Rarotonga ban?** |
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|    | Testing and possession of any missiles in the Indian Ocean. |
|    | Nuclear testing within 100 kilometres of coral atolls. |
|    | Testing and possession of nuclear missiles in the South Pacific. |
|    | Testing and possession of heat seeking weapons in the Pacific region. |

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|  | Question 17.**What is the population of Timor-Leste (East Timor)?** |
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|  |  |
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|    | Three million. |
|    | Two million. |
|    | One million. |
|    | Four million. |

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| http://wps.pearsoned.com.au/wps/media/styles/1480/_skins_/A/australia_school/ps_bkgd_lower_left.gif |  | End of Question 17 |
| http://wps.pearsoned.com.au/wps/media/styles/1480/_skins_/A/australia_school/ps_bkgd_upper_left.gif | http://wps.pearsoned.com.au/wps/media/styles/1480/_skins_/A/australia_school/pixel.gif | http://wps.pearsoned.com.au/wps/media/styles/1480/_skins_/A/australia_school/ps_bkgd_upper_right.gif |
| http://wps.pearsoned.com.au/wps/media/styles/1480/_skins_/A/australia_school/pixel.gif |

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| --- | --- |
|  | Question 18.**Which country ruled Timor-Leste from 1975 until 1999?** |
| http://wps.pearsoned.com.au/wps/media/styles/1480/_skins_/A/australia_school/problem_type_18.gif |
|   |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|    | Malaysia. |
|    | Papua New Guinea. |
|    | Philippines. |
|    | Indonesia. |

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 | http://wps.pearsoned.com.au/wps/media/styles/1480/_skins_/A/australia_school/pixel.gif |
| http://wps.pearsoned.com.au/wps/media/styles/1480/_skins_/A/australia_school/ps_bkgd_lower_left.gif |  | End of Question 18 |
| http://wps.pearsoned.com.au/wps/media/styles/1480/_skins_/A/australia_school/ps_bkgd_upper_left.gif | http://wps.pearsoned.com.au/wps/media/styles/1480/_skins_/A/australia_school/pixel.gif | http://wps.pearsoned.com.au/wps/media/styles/1480/_skins_/A/australia_school/ps_bkgd_upper_right.gif |
| http://wps.pearsoned.com.au/wps/media/styles/1480/_skins_/A/australia_school/pixel.gif |

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| --- | --- |
|  | Question 19.**What is the name of the foundation established in Timor-Leste by the Australian-born Kirsty Sword Gusmão?** |
| http://wps.pearsoned.com.au/wps/media/styles/1480/_skins_/A/australia_school/problem_type_19.gif |
|   |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|    | Dili. |
|    | Astute. |
|    | Alola. |
|    | INTERFET. |

 |

 | http://wps.pearsoned.com.au/wps/media/styles/1480/_skins_/A/australia_school/pixel.gif |
| http://wps.pearsoned.com.au/wps/media/styles/1480/_skins_/A/australia_school/ps_bkgd_lower_left.gif |  | End of Question 19 |
|  | http://wps.pearsoned.com.au/wps/media/styles/1480/_skins_/A/australia_school/pixel.gif | http://wps.pearsoned.com.au/wps/media/styles/1480/_skins_/A/australia_school/ps_bkgd_upper_right.gif |
| http://wps.pearsoned.com.au/wps/media/styles/1480/_skins_/A/australia_school/pixel.gif |

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| --- | --- |
|  | Question 20.**How many landmines are estimated to remain in Afghanistan?** |
| http://wps.pearsoned.com.au/wps/media/styles/1480/_skins_/A/australia_school/problem_type_20.gif |
|   |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|    | 2 million. |
|    | 5 million. |
|    | 10 million. |
|    | 1 million. |

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Bottom of Form